# Universida<sub>de</sub>Vigo

Subject Guide 2013 / 2014

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	s electrónicos de procesado de sinal			
Subject	(*)Sistemas			
	electrónicos de			
-	procesado de sinal		,	
Code	V05G300V01522			
Study	(*)Grao en			
programme	Enxeñaría de			
	Tecnoloxías de			
	Telecomunicación			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Mandatory	3rd	1st
Teaching	Spanish			
language	English			
Department				
Coordinator	Valdés Peña, María Dolores			
Lecturers	Valdés Peña, María Dolores			
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General	This course introduces the basic concepts of o	ligital signal processing sy	stems from the	point of view of its
description	hardware implementation. Emphasis is put on	FPGAs-based solutions, u	sing profession	al software design tools
	and hardware supports. The nature of the cou	rse is mainly practical. It e	enhances the de	evelopment of
	collaborative projects whose ultimate goal is t	the design of electronic sig	nal processing	systems.

## Competencies

Code

- A1 CG1: The ability to write, develop and sign projects in the field of Telecommunication Engineering, according to the knowledge acquired as considered in section 5 of this Law, the conception and development or operation of networks, services and applications of Telecommunication and Electronics.
- A6 CG6: The aptitude to manage mandatory specifications, procedures and laws.
- A9 CG9: The ability to work in multidisciplinary groups in a Multilanguage environment and to communicate, in writing and orally, knowledge, procedures, results and ideas related with Telecommunications and Electronics.
- A48 (CE39/SE1): The ability to construct, exploit and manage the receiving, transporting, representation, processing, storage, manage and presentation multimedia information from the electronic systems point of view.
- A54 (CE45/SE7): The ability to design interface, data capturing and storage devices, and terminals for services and telecommunication systems.
- B4 The ability to use software tools that support problem solving in engineering

Learning aims	Traini	na and Laarnina	
Expected results from this subject		Training and Learning	
		Results	
Understand the fundamental design principles of the signal processing hardware systems.	A48		
	A54		
Ability to decide different design strategies depending on the application.	A48		
	A54		
Ability to choice the most suitable hardware architecture for each application.	A48		
	A54		
Ability to design basic circuits for audio and image processing.	A6		
	A9		
	A48		
	A54		
Acquire skills in the use of design, simulation and implementation tools of signal processing	A48	B4	
systems.	A54		
Acquire skills to verify the proper operation of complex hardware systems.	A48		
	A54		

Acquire skills to combine different software tools and hardware platforms.	A48	
	A54	
Ability to document hardware design projects.	A1	

Contents	
Topic	
Theory: Theme 1. Introduction	- Basic architecture of electronic signal processing systems: signal conditioning, sampling, conversion, and reconstruction.
Theory: Theme 2. Types of signal processing	-Different hardware and software solutions: DSP and FPGAsProcessing forms: Serial/Parallel, Hardware/SoftwareHardware cost of regular signal processing circuits. Logical resources used. Processing rate. Power consumption.
Theory: Theme 3. Arithmetic in DSP	-Data typesData modification: quantification and overflowArithmetic operations and associated circuitsAssociated concepts: critical path, pipeline and latencyDesign examples.
Theory: Theme 4. Introduction to digital filtering	<ul> <li>Example of a real system for signal conditioning and sampling using the Spartan-3AN development board from Xilinx.</li> <li>Example of basic digital filter design.</li> </ul>
Theory: Theme 5. Design and Implementation of Digital Filters	
Theory: Theme 6. Software design tools	- Introduction to the System Generator: design flow, data format, sampling frequency, implementation options, system verification, and multi-rate systems.
Theory: Theme 7. Design of image processing systems	- Examples of basic image processing systems. Analysis of hardware resources required Implementation and performance analysis.
Theory: Theme 8. Design of audio processing systems	<ul><li>Examples of audio processing systems.</li><li>Analysis of required hardware resources.</li><li>Implementation and performance analysis.</li></ul>
Theory: Theme 9. Design of signal processing systems for communications	<ul> <li>Examples of signal processing systems for communication applications.</li> <li>Implementation and performance analysis.</li> </ul>
Labs: Theme 1. Design of signal processing systems using VHDL.	<ul> <li>Design, implementation and verification of basic signal processing described using VHDL. Design of lowpass, highpass, bandpass and bandstop FIR and IIR filters. Direct-form and transpose-form structures.</li> <li>Using the ISE design tool from Xilinx.</li> </ul>
Labs: Theme 2. Design of signal processing systems using System Generator	<ul> <li>Design, implementation and verification of signal processing systems for communication applications, image and audio processing.</li> <li>Using the System Generator design tool from Xilinx.</li> </ul>

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Laboratory practises	8	16	24
Projects	12	60	72
Master Session	18	18	36
Short answer tests	2	6	8
Jobs and projects	2	8	10

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Laboratory practises	Basic signal processing systems will be implemented using FPGAs.

Projects	Working groups of two or three students will be established. Each group will develop two projects along the course. These projects will address the design of signal processing systems of low and medium complexity, respectively. The implementation of the projects will be mainly in laboratory hours (hours type B).  Additionally, small groups (Groups Type C) will be available allowing monitoring the projects to be developed in the course. Activities to be developed in groups C:
	Activity 1.  Description, analysis and discussion of the systems designed in the first project of the course.  Presentation of results. Duscussion of design alternatives.
	Activity 2. Analysis and monitoring of the proposed solution for the second project.
	Activity 3.  Demonstration of the behavior of systems designed in the second project. Analysis and discussion of results.
Master Session	The theoretical content of the course will be presented by the teacher

Methodologies	Description
Master Session	The teacher will personally attend student student student and queries related to theoretical contents, laboratory practices and projects. Students will have the opportunity to attend to individual or group tutorials, which will be held at the teacher's office following the schedule to be established at the beginning of the course, to be published at the course website.
Laboratory practises	The teacher will personally attend student so doubts and queries related to theoretical contents, laboratory practices and projects. Students will have the opportunity to attend to individual or group tutorials, which will be held at the teacher's office following the schedule to be established at the beginning of the course, to be published at the course website.
Projects	The teacher will personally attend student student student and queries related to theoretical contents, laboratory practices and projects. Students will have the opportunity to attend to individual or group tutorials, which will be held at the teacher's office following the schedule to be established at the beginning of the course, to be published at the course website.

	Description	Qualification
	There will be a short-answer test on the theoretical issues of the course. More information is provided in the "Other Comments" section below.	20
	This test will assess competencies A48 and A54.	
projects	There will be two projects during the course. In the first project the student will design a basic signal processing system. The weight of this assessment is 35% of the total grade for the course. The second project will involve the design of a signal processing system of medium complexity and its evaluation will be a 45% of the final grade. More information is provided in the "Other Comments" section that follows.	80 d

#### Other comments on the Evaluation

According to the guidelines for the degree programme , two evaluation systems will be offered to students: continuous assessment and a final exam.

#### 1.- Continuous assessment

The evaluation of the course is done through continuous assessment, which consists of a theory test and the delivery of two theoretical-practical works (projects). However, the realization of a final test is also included as an alternative.

The theoretical examination will include the contents of the first three temes of the course and will take place in the fourth week of classes. The examination will take place during lecture hours (Type A hours). The weight of this examination will be 2 points out of 10.

The first theoretical-practical work will include themes 1 to 5. It will consist of the design of a basic signal processing sysem. This work will be conducted in laboratory hours (Type B hours) in groups of two or three students. The content of the work is indicated in week 2 of classes and the delivery will take place on week 7. As a result of the work a descriptive report is

produced for the designed system. The weight of this assessment is 3.5 points out of 10.

The second theoretical-practical work will include themes 6 to 9. This work will be conducted in laboratory hours (Type B hours) in groups of two or three students. The content of the work is indicated in week 6 of classes and delivery will take place in week 13. The weight of this assessment is 4.5 points out of 10.

The final grade for the course will be the sum of the three assessments. To pass the course a student must meet the following conditions:

- Get at least 5 out of 10 in the overall evaluation
- Get at least 40% of the maximum score for each of the evaluation activities.

Students who fail any of the assessments shall be submitted to the corresponding final exam. Similarly, students who want to improve the grade obtained in any of the assessments may be submitted to final exam.

In the case a student fails to obtain at least 40% of the maximum score in any of the assessment activities, but has above the minimum of 5 out of 10 in the overall assessment, the student will be considered suspended and the note 4.5 will appear in the minutes.

It is understood that the student chooses continuous assessment if he/she conducts the first theoretical-practical work, and since then will be considered submitted to this evaluation alternative.

## 2.- Assessment byfinal exam.

The final exam will consist of the same evaluative activities covered by continuous assessment. This means that on the date scheduled for the final exam students who have not opted for the continuous assessment should make the theoretical examination of the themes 1 to 3 of the course and deliver the reports of both theoretical and practical work equivalent to that performed by continuous assessment. Such works will be indicated in class week 8. The theoretical and practical work will be discussed in the week following delivery.

As noted above, those students who have opted for continuous assessment and not passed any assessment activities or want to improve their grade may also pass a final exam only with the theme (or themes) to be considered. In this case the grade will be the highest between the final examination and continuous assessment.

## 3.- Second call(July)

The second call assessment exam will be similar to the final examination described in item 2 above.

#### Sources of information

U. Meyer-Baese, Digital signal processing with Field Programmable Gate Arrays, 3th ed.,

James H. McClellan, Ronald W. Schafer, Mark A. Yoder, Signal processing first,

John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, Digital signal processing, 4th ed.,

XUP, University of Strathclyde and Steepest Ascent, **DSP for FPGA Primer**,

#### Recommendations

#### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

(\*)Circuítos electrónicos programables/V05G300V01502

(\*)Sistemas de adquisición de datos/V05G300V01521

## Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

(\*)Electrónica dixital/V05G300V01402

(\*)Procesado dixital de sinais/V05G300V01304