# UniversidadeVigo

Subject Guide 2023 / 2024

IDENTIFYIN Ormania ah	NG DATA					
Subject	Organic chemistry					
Code	V11G201V01210					
Study	Grado en Química					
programme						
Descriptors	ECTS Credits Cho	ose	Year	(	Quadmeste	er
	6 Mar	idatory	2nd		2nd	
Teaching	#EnglishFriendly					
language	Spanish					
	Fnalish					
Department						
Coordinator	Cid Fernández. María Magdalena					
	Iglesias Antelo, María Beatriz					
Lecturers	Cid Fernández, María Magdalena					
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Web	Inclueuvigo.es					
General	The main objective of this subject is to go in depth in the kn	owledge of th	ne propertie	s and rea	ctivity of t	he
	reactions of addition to carbonyl group, the carboxylic acid group will be tackled. English Friendly subject: International students may request references in English, b) tutoring sessions in English, c) exa	derivatives ar from the tea ms and asses	nd the react ichers: a) re sments in E	tivity in al esources a English.	pha to car and bibliog	bonyl Iraphic
Training a	nd Learning Results					
Code						
A1 Studer or voca proble	ts can apply their knowledge and understanding in a manner ation, and have competences typically demonstrated through ms within their field of study	that indicates devising and	s a professions a profession sustaining a substaining a substaining a substaining a substaining a substaining a	onal appr argument	oach to the s and solv	eir work ing
A5 Studer high de	ts have developed those learning skills that are necessary for egree of autonomy	them to cont	inue to unc	lertake fu	rther study	y with a
B5 Ability	to adapt to new situations and to make decisions					
$\frac{C17}{C10}$ Know t	he nature and behavior of functional groups in organic molecu	iles	de			
C18 Know L	ne properties of aliphatic, aromatic, heterocyclic and organom	etallic compo	d chomical	inctrumo	atation for	
czo Feriori svntho	tic and analytical work	se of stanuar		Instrumer		
C28 Interpr	et data derived from laboratory observations and measureme	nts in terms o	of their mea	ning and	relate the	m to
the ap	propriate theory			ining and		
D1 Ability	to solve problems					
D3 Ability	to communicate in both oral and written form in Spanish and	or Galician a	and / or Eng	lish		
Expected -	esults from this subject					
Expected re	sults from this subject			Traini	ng and Lea	arning
To distingui nucleophilic	sh, according to the reaction conditions and substrates used, t substitutions SN1 and SN2.	he mechanis	ms of	A1 A5	C17 C18	D1 D3
To apply nu single bond	cleophilic substitution reactions on sp3 carbons to obtain orga s.	nic compoun	ds with	A1 A5	C17 C18	D1 D3
To distingui: mechanism:	sh, according to the reaction conditions and substrates used, t s of elimination reactions.	he E1 and E2		A1 A5	C17 C18	D1 D3

A5		C17	D1
		C18	D3
A5		C17	D1
		C18	D3
A1		C17	D1
A5		C18	D3
A1		C17	D1
A5		C18	D3
A1	B5	C17	D1
A5		C18	D3
		C26	
		C28	
	A5 A5 A1 A5 A1 A5 A1 A5	A5 A5 A1 A5 A1 A5 A1 B5 A5	A5 C17 C18 A5 C17 C18 A1 C17 A5 C18 A1 C17 A5 C18 A1 C17 A5 C18 A1 B5 C17 A5 C18 C18 C26 C28

Contents	
Торіс	
LESSON 1. Reactions of nucleophilic substitution on sp3 carbons	Bimolecular and unimolecular nucleophilic substitution reactions (SN2 and SN1): kinetic, mechanisms and stereochemistry. Competition between SN2 and SN1. Transformation of functional groups through SN2 and SN1 reactions.
LESSON 2. Reactions of elimination	Bimolecular elimination reaction (E2). Unimolecular elimination reaction (E1). Competition between substitution and elimination. Application of elimination reactions in organic synthesis.
LESSON 3. Reactions of nucleophilic addition to the carbonyl group	Structure and general reactivity of the carbonyl group (aldehydes and ketones). General mechanism of the nucleophilic addition. Addition of oxygenated and sulfur compounds, nitrogenated compounds, hydride, organometallic compounds, cyanide, and acetylides. The reaction of Wittig.
LESSON 4. Reactions of nucleophilic substitution on the carbonyl group	Structure and general reactivity of carboxylic acids and derivatives. Preparation and reactivity of acid halides, acid anhydrides, esters, and amides. Structure and reactivity of nitriles.
LESSON 5. Reactivity in alpha position of the carbonyl group	Enols and enolates: general reactivity. Keto-enol Tautomerism. Alpha- alquilación of enolates. Alpha-halogenation of enols and enolates. Reactions of enolate anions with carbonyl compounds (aldolic condensation).
LESSON 6. Reactivity of bifunctional carbonyl compounds	Reactions of alpha-dicarbonyl compounds. Reactions of beta-dicarbonyl compounds. Reactions of alpha-beta unsaturated carbonyl compounds. Michael reaction. Robinson annulation.
LABORATORY	In these sessions, experiments related to the theoretical content of the lessons will be carried out.

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Lecturing	23	30	53
Problem solving	12	18	30
Laboratory practical	28	8	36
Presentation	0	6	6
Problem and/or exercise solving	1	4	5
Problem and/or exercise solving	1	8	9
Problem and/or exercise solving	1	4	5
Essay	0	6	6
*The information in the planning table is fo	والمراجع والمراجع والمراجع والمراجع والمار وبراجع	the line in the second the sheet	

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Lecturing	The teaching staff will expose, in a structured way, those general aspects of the subject, paying special attention to those of greatest relevance to the program and the most difficult for students to assimilate. The teaching staff will provide, through the virtual classroom, the necessary material for the realization of the personal work of the students. In the class session, activities will be carried out that can lead to qualifiable deliverables.
Problem solving	In this activity, a series of exercises and problems previously elaborated and proposed by the teacher will be resolved. The teacher will solve the doubts and will comment on the specific aspects. The students will carry out tasks individually that will be graded.

Laboratory practical	A series of experiments in the laboratory will be carried out in face-to-face sessions 3,5 h long. The students will have all the necessary material for the previous preparation of the experiments through the virtual classroom. During the laboratory sessions, the students will elaborate a laboratory notebook in which they will annotate all observations related to the experiments. After the development of the practices, the students will have to complete the work indicated in each case.
Presentation	The students, grouped into teams, must make a presentation on a topic assigned by the teacher. This activity will be graded.

Personalized as	sistance
Methodologies	Description
Lecturing	The teacher will attend to the queries of the students related to the study of the contents related to the subject through tutories. The teacher will also use channels of telematic communication with the students (email, tools of the virtual classroom). For consultation and/or request for tutorials: https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-magdalena-cid-fernandez/
Laboratory practical	Teachers will attend to the queries of the students related to the experiments during the laboratory sessions and in tutories. The schedule office hours will be available in the virtual classroom and through other ways established by the University. For consultation and/or request for tutorials: https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-magdalena-cid-fernandez/ https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-beatriz-iglesias-antelo/ https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/marta-teijeira-bautista/
Problem solving	Teachers will attend to the queries of the students related to the problems and exercises linked to the contents of the subject, through the schedules of tutories. The teacher will also employ channels of telematic communication with the students (email, tools of the virtual classroom). For consultation and/or request for tutorials: https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-magdalena-cid-fernandez/
Presentation	The teaching staff will attend in a personalized way the queries of the students related to the preparation of the presentation. The tutoring sessions may be carried out in person or by telematic means under the modality of prior consultation. For consultation and/or request for tutorials: https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-magdalena-cid-fernandez/
Tests	Description
Essay	Teachers will attend to the queries of the students related to the proposed works, during the schedules of tutories, which will be available in the virtual classroom and through other ways established by the University. The teacher will also employ channels of telematic communication with the students (email, tools of the virtual classroom). For consultation and/or request for tutorials: https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-magdalena-cid-fernandez/
Problem and/or exercise solving	Teachers will attend to the queries of the students related to the proposed works, during the schedules of tutories, which will be available in the virtual classroom and through other ways established by the University. The teacher will also employ channels of telematic communication with the students (email, tools of the virtual classroom). For consultation and/or request for tutorials: https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-magdalena-cid-fernandez/ https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/maria-beatriz-iglesias-antelo/ https://quimica.uvigo.eres/gl/docencia/profesorado/marta-teijeira-bautista/

Assessment					
	Description	Qualification	Traiı Learni	ning a ng Re	nd sults
Lecturing	Participation and the resolution of individual tasks proposed by the teaching staff in the master sessions will be valued.	10	A1 B5 A5	C17 C18	D1
Problem solving	The participation and resolution of the exercises proposed by the teacher will be evaluated.	15	A1 B5 A5	C17 C18	D1 D3
Laboratory practica	alThe assistance to the practical classes of laboratory is compulsory. The work of laboratory will be evaluated as APTO or NO APTO. The following aspects will be evaluated: the previous or later work, the development of the experimental work and the lab notebook. In order for the students to pass the subject, a qualification of APTO in laboratory practices must be reached.	0	B5	C17 C18 C26 C28	D1
Presentation	The students will realize a presentation in formal group. It will be an activity of application of the knowledges/skills developed in the subject.	10	A1 A5	C17 C18	D3
Problem and/or exercise solving	A test of the contents of the first lessons, that will weight 15% of the final mark.	15	A1 B5 A5	C17 C18	D1 D3
Problem and/or exercise solving	A test of all the contents of the subject, that will weight 25 % of the final mark. A minimum score of 4.0 points out of 10.0 in this test will be demanded to pass the subject.	25	A1 B5 A5	C17 C18	D1 D3

Problem and/or exercise solving	A written test related to the experimental part of the subject, that will weight 15% of the final mark. A minimum score of 4.0 points out of 10.0 will be demanded in this test.	15	B5	C17 C18 C26 C28	D1
Essay	The students will elaborate an essay related to the content of the subject. It will comply with the parameters specified by the teacher.	10	B5	C17 C26 C28	D1

### Other comments on the Evaluation

In this subject, BASIC learning outcomes that will be necessary to achieve to pass will be defined.

In case of doubt about the acquisition of the learning results by the students, additional oral assessment tests may be taken.

#### To pass the subject in June you will need:

- Achieve the mention of PASS in the evaluation of laboratory practices
- Achieve a minimum score of 4 points out of 10 in the global test
- Get a minimum score of 4 points out of 10 in the written test of the experimental part

If any of the above conditions is not met, the mark that will appear in the report will be the weighted mark of the tests.

Achieve a minimum score of 5.0 in the weighted sum of all sections.

The final grade of the student who passes the subject may be normalized so that the highest grade can reach a value of up to 10 points.

**2nd AND SUBSEQUENT REGISTRATION STUDENTS:** Students who have been evaluated with PASS in the laboratory work in a previous year will be awarded a PASS in the follow-up of the laboratory work in the current academic year. It is not needed to redo the experiments. However, they must carry out the essay (10%) and the written test of the experimental part (15%) to obtain the corresponding qualification for the experimental part of the subject in the current academic year.

**EVALUATION IN JULY**: The grade obtained by the students during the course in the lectures/problem solving, laboratory practices and assignments/exhibitions will be maintained. It will be possible to take a test of all the theoretical content of the subject that will mean 40% of the final grade and/or a written test of the experimental part that will mean 15% of the final grade.

It will be necessary to achieve a minimum of 4 points out of 10 in this test to pass the subject and take into account the rest of the evaluation elements.

The final mark will be the weighted sum of all the sections, provided that the required minimums are exceeded. Otherwise, the score that will appear in the report will be the weighted score of the tests.

**GLOBAL EVALUATION OPTION:** To pass the subject, the student must carry out the laboratory practices, achieve a PASS grade in the work developed in the laboratory and a grade equal to or greater than 5 points out of 10 in the written test of the experimental part (20% of the final mark). In addition, it is neccesary to achieve at least 5 points out of 10 in a test in which all the contents of the subject will be evaluated (80% of the final grade).

Sources of information
Basic Bibliography
KLEIN, D., <b>Química Orgánica</b> , 1ª edición en español, Médica Panamericana, 2013
VOLLHARDT, K.P.C.; SCHORE, N.E., Química Orgánica, 5ª en español, Ediciones Omega, 2007
WADE, L.G., <b>Química Orgánica</b> , 9ª en español, Pearsons-Educación, 2017
M A Martínez Grau, TECNICAS EXPERIMENTALES EN SINTESIS ORGANICA, 2ª Edición, Síntesis, 1988
Complementary Bibliography
PALLEROS, D.R., Experimental Organic Chemistry, John Wiley and Sons, 2000
QUIÑOÁ, E.; RIGUERA, R., Cuestiones y ejercicios de Química Orgánica, 2ª edición, McGraw-Hill Interamericana, 2004
QUIÑOÁ, E.; RIGUERA, R., Nomenclatura y representación de los compuestos orgánicos, 2ª edición, McGraw-Hill
Interamericana, 2005
DOBADO, J.A.; GARCÍA-CALVO, F.; GARCÍA, J.I., Química Orgánica: ejercicios comentados, Garceta, 2012
CAREY, F., Química Orgánica, 9ª en español, McGraw-Hill Interamericana, 2014
CLAYDEN, J.; GREEVES, N.; WARREN, S., Organic Chemistry, 2ª edición, Oxford University Press, 2012

# Recommendations

# Subjects that continue the syllabus

Organic Chemistry III: Concerted, Radical and Photochemical Reactions/V11G201V01305 Organic Chemistry IV: Design of Organic Synthesis/V11G201V01310

## Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Structural Determination/V11G201V01206

# Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Organic chemistry I/V11G201V01205