



## IDENTIFYING DATA

### Thermal Technology II

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |      |            |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|------------|
| Subject             | Thermal Technology II                                                                                                                                                                                                           |          |      |            |
| Code                | V04M141V01216                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |          |      |            |
| Study programme     | (*)Máster Universitario en Enxeñaría Industrial                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |      |            |
| Descriptors         | ECTS Credits                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Choose   | Year | Quadmester |
|                     | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Optional | 1st  | 2nd        |
| Teaching language   | Spanish<br>English                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |      |            |
| Department          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |      |            |
| Coordinator         | Sieres Atienza, Jaime                                                                                                                                                                                                           |          |      |            |
| Lecturers           | Sieres Atienza, Jaime                                                                                                                                                                                                           |          |      |            |
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| Web                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |      |            |
| General description | At the end of this course students are expected to have the knowledges and skills for the selection, design and calculation of air conditioning, or HVAC&R, systems (heating, ventilating, air conditioning and refrigeration). |          |      |            |

## Competencies

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Code |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| A4   | CB9. Students can communicate their conclusions, and the knowledge and rationale underpinning these, to specialist and non-specialist audiences clearly and unambiguously.                                                             |
| A5   | CB10. Students must possess the learning skills that enable them to continue studying in a way that will be largely self-directed or autonomous.                                                                                       |
| C1   | CET1. Project, calculate and design products, processes, facilities and plants.                                                                                                                                                        |
| C9   | CET9. Knowing how to communicate the conclusions -and the knowledge and rationale underpinning these, to specialist and non-specialist audiences clearly and unambiguously.                                                            |
| C10  | CET10. Possess learning skills that will allow further study of a self-directed or autonomous mode.                                                                                                                                    |
| C16  | CTI5. Knowledge and skills for the design and analysis of thermal machines and engines, hydraulic machines and facilities for heat and industrial refrigeration                                                                        |
| D1   | ABET-a. An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.                                                                                                                                                        |
| D3   | ABET-c. An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability. |
| D5   | ABET-e. An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.                                                                                                                                                             |
| D11  | ABET-k. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.                                                                                                                     |

## Learning outcomes

| Expected results from this subject                                                                                                                  | Training and Learning Results      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Know the thermodynamic properties and thermodynamic processes of moist air and how to apply them to the analysis of common air-conditioning systems | C1<br>C16<br>D1<br>D5<br>D11       |
| Know and understand the different types of systems and equipments used in air conditioning systems, for both heating and refrigeration applications | C1<br>C16<br>D1<br>D3<br>D5<br>D11 |

|                                                                                                             |                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Know and understand the components used in heating and refrigeration equipments of air conditioning systems | C1<br>C16<br>D1<br>D3<br>D5<br>D11 |
| Ability to calculate heat engines and its main components                                                   | C1<br>C16<br>D1<br>D3<br>D5<br>D11 |
| Ability to perform designs, calculations and tests of heat engines, heating and refrigeration systems       | A4<br>A5<br>C1<br>C9<br>C10<br>D5  |

## Contents

### Topic

|                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. PSYCHROMETRICS                          | 1. Moist air<br>2. Psychrometric properties<br>3. Psychrometric Charts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2. PSYCHROMETRIC PROCESSES                 | 1. Introduction<br>2. Adiabatic mixing of two streams<br>3. Condition line and sensible heat ratio<br>4. Sensible heating or cooling<br>5. Cooling and dehumidification<br>6. Heating and humidification<br>7. Adiabatic humidification<br>8. Heating and dehumidification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3. AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS                | 1. Introduction<br>1.1 Concept of thermal load<br>1.2. Concepts of space, zone and building<br>1.3 Components of thermal loads<br>2. Types of systems<br>3. Air systems<br>3.1. Basics<br>3.2. Description of the system and components<br>3.3. Calculations<br>4. Water systems<br>4.1. Basics<br>4.2. Description of the system and components<br>4.3. Calculations<br>5. Air-water systems<br>5.1. Basics<br>5.2. Description of the system and components<br>5.3. Calculations<br>6. Direct expansion systems<br>6.1. Basics<br>6.2. Description of the system and components |
| 4. VAPOR COMPRESSION REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS | 1. Introduction. Refrigerators and heat pumps<br>2. The reversed Carnot cycle<br>3. Thermodynamic diagrams<br>4. Ideal cycle or dry cycle<br>5. Basic components of a refrigeration system<br>5.1 Compressor<br>5.2 Evaporator<br>5.3 Condenser<br>5.4. Expansion device<br>6. Calculation parameters<br>7. Actual refrigeration cycle<br>8. Influence of the thermal conditions<br>9. Liquid-vapor heat exchanger                                                                                                                                                                |

## Planning

|                                               | Class hours | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Master Session                                | 18          | 27                          | 45          |
| Laboratory practises                          | 6           | 6                           | 12          |
| Autonomous troubleshooting and / or exercises | 0           | 14                          | 14          |
| Long answer tests and development             | 3           | 0                           | 3           |
| Other                                         | 1           | 0                           | 1           |

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

### Methodologies

|                                               | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Master Session                                | Lecturer's introduction of the contents of the matter object of study                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Laboratory practises                          | Real processes experimentations in the laboratory which complement the contents covered in the course. Use of software for modelling thermal systems.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Autonomous troubleshooting and / or exercises | Resolution of problems and/or exercises related with the course that the student will carry out following the classroom and/or laboratory guidelines.<br>Examples of direct application of the contents studied as well as practical examples will be solved. The methodology will be focused on explaining how to solve the problems rather than on determining the final numerical solution. |

### Personalized attention

| Methodologies        | Description                                                                                                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Laboratory practises | Students' questions or doubts about any of the course contents will be solved during the instructor's office hours. |
| Master Session       | Students' questions or doubts about any of the course contents will be solved during the instructor's office hours  |

### Assessment

|                                   | Description                                                                                  | Qualification | Training and Learning Results                               |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Long answer tests and development | Final exam to evaluate the whole contents of the course                                      | 80            | A4<br>C1<br>C9<br>C16<br>D1<br>D3<br>D5<br>D11              |
| Other                             | The corresponding note to the Continuous Assessment will be based on written tests or essays | 20            | A4<br>A5<br>C1<br>C9<br>C10<br>C16<br>D1<br>D3<br>D5<br>D11 |

### Other comments on the Evaluation

#### Assesment:

The final qualification is determined by adding the points obtained on the final exam (80%) and those obtained during the continuous assessment (20%).

The points achieved by continuous assessment (20%) will be valid in the first and second calls.

None of the qualifications obtained in the final exam of the the first call will be saved for the second call.

#### Ethical commitment:

The student is expected to present an adequate ethical behavior. In the event that an unethical behavior is detected (copying, plagiarism, use of unauthorized electronic devices, for example), it will be considered that the student does not meet the necessary requirements for passing the subject. Depending on the type of unethical behavior detected, it could be concluded that the student has not reached the competencies of the course.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** this is the english translation of the subject guide. In the event of any conflict between the English and Spanish versions, the Spanish version shall prevail.

### Sources of information

ASHRAE, **ASHRAE handbook. Fundamentals**, ASHRAE,  
ASHRAE, **ASHRAE handbook. Refrigeration**, ASHRAE,  
Yunus A. Çengel, Afshin J. Ghajar, **Heat and mass transfer : fundamentals & applications**, McGraw-Hill Education,

Supplementary recommended reading: -ASHRAE , ASHRAE handbook: heating, ventilating, and air-Conditioning systems and equipment , ASHRAE, 2012 -ASHRAE, ASHRAE handbook : heating, ventilating and air-conditioning applications , ASHRAE, 2015 -Wang S.K , Handbook of air conditioning and refrigeration, MacGraw-Hill , 2001 -Torrella Alcaraz E., Navarro Esbrí J., Cabello López R., Gómez Marqués F. , Manual de climatización, AMV Ediciones , 2005 -Carrier Air Conditioning Company, Manual de aire acondicionado, Marcombo, 2009

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## **Recommendations**

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### **Other comments**

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In order to take this course it is highly recommended that students have completed courses about thermodynamics, heat transfer and thermal engineering and technology.

In particular, a good background in psychrometrics and psychrometrics processes is strongly recommended.

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