Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2016 / 2017

IDENTIFYIN				
	Chemistry 2			
Subject	Chemistry:			
	Chemistry 2			
Code	V11G200V01204			
Study	(*)Grao en			
programme	Química			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
•	6	Basic education	1st	2nd
Teaching	Spanish			
language				
Department				
Coordinator	Pastoriza Santos, Isabel			
Lecturers	Castro Fojo, Jesús Antonio			
	Hervés Beloso, Juan Pablo			
	Pastoriza Santos, Isabel			
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General	Chemistry II pretends to introduce a microscopic vi	sion of the matter, pro	viding to student	s the basis for the
description	understanding of disciplines more specific, that will			
•	matter.	-	, 3	

Competencies

Code

- C1 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: Major aspects of chemical terminology, nomenclature, units and unit conversions.
- C2 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: types of chemical reactions and its main characteristics
- C5 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: Characteristics of the different states of matter and the theories used to describe them
- C9 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: characteristic properties of the elements and their compounds, including group relationships and variations in the periodic table
- C12 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: structural features of chemical elements and their compounds, including stereochemistry
- C19 Apply knowledge and understanding to solve basic problems of quantitative and qualitative nature
- D1 Communicate orally and in writing in at least one of the official languages of the University
- D3 Learn independently
- D4 Search and manage information from different sources
- D6 Use mathematics, including error analysis, estimates of orders of magnitude, correct use of units and data representations
- D7 Apply theoretical knowledge in practice
- D8 Teamwork
- D9 Work independently
- D12 Plan and manage time properly
- D13 Make decisions
- D14 Analyze and synthesize information and draw conclusions
- D15 Evaluate critically and constructively the environment and oneself

Learning outcomes

Expected results from this subject

Training and Learning
Results

Interpret the functions of radial distribution and the angular representations of the s, p, d and f orbitals. Describe the configuration in the fundamental state of atoms and ions. Justify the variations of different atomic parameters along the Periodic Table. Interpret the electronegativity and the polarizability of an atom. Recognize the atomic orbitals involved in a bonding. Build diagrams of OM for diatomic molecules and deduce properties of the bonding. Define overlap integral. Apply the method of hybridization to explain the bonding in simple molecules.	C5 C9 C19	D1 D3 D4 D6 D7 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14 D15 D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9
		D12 D13 D14
Describe the state of aggregation of the elements and his behaviour in front of oxygen and water. Describe the natural resources of the elements and some methods of obtaining.	C5 C9	D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14
Use the models of bonding to explain the structure of the main functional groups. Relate its structure with its macroscopic properties.	C1 C9	D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14
Identify the acidic protons in an Brönsted acid. Classify the Brönsted acids. Predict the acidity and basicity of organic compounds. Identify acids and bases of Lewis and types of acid-base reactions. Identify acids and bases as hard or soft and explain its interaction.		D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14
Represent the three-dimensional structure of organic molecules. Apply the principles of stereochemistry. Determine the absolute configuration. Apply the nomenclatures R/S and Z/Y. Explain the bonding solids. Relate structure and properties in amorphous solids. Describe the	C1 C12 C5	D1
supercondutivity. Interpret one model structure. Predict the coordination number in function of the relation of ionic radii. Use the cycle of Born-Haber to determine the lattice enthalpy.		D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14
Describe the types of polymers. Describe the types of colloids and his properties. Explain the behavior of surfactants.	C9	D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14

Define the standard potentials of reduction. Calculate the variation of energy of Gibbs in a redox	C1	D1
reaction. Explain an electrochemical cell. Predict the products and its quantities in a electrolysis.	C19	D3
		D4
		D7
		D8
		D9
		D12
		D14
Characterize the types of radiation in a radioactive disintegration. Write nuclear reactions.	C1	D1
Calculate the nuclear binding energy and the half life of an isotope. Describe the reactions in	C19	D3
nuclear chain. Enumerate examples of the use of radioisotopes.		D4
		D7
		D8
		D9
		D12
		D14

Contents	
Topic	
Subject 1: Structure of matter	Structure of the hydrogenic atoms. Polyelectronic atoms. Atomic parameters. Lanthanide contraction. Electronegativity. Polarizability.
Subject 2: Chemical bonding	Theory of OM. Types of orbital: sigma, pi, delta. Diagram of energies for diatomic homo- and heteronuclear molecules. Bonding in alkenes and alkynes.
Subject 3: Nuclear chemistry	Nuclear reactions. Radioactive disintegration. Artificial transmutations. Nuclear fission. Nuclear fusion. Nuclear radiation. Applications of the radioactivity.
Subject 4: Solids	Structure of the simple solids. Structure of the metals. Alloys. Metallic bonding. Semicondutors. Ionic solids. Energetic aspects.
Subject 5: Chemical properties of the main group elements	Brönsted acids and bases. Lewis acids and bases. Oxidants and reductants.
Subject 6: Electrochemisty	Nerst Equation. Concentration cells. Batteries. Fuell cells. Electrolysis. Commercial electrolytic processes. Corrosion.
Subject 7: Organic Compounds and functional groups	Structure and geometry. Approach and nomenclature of organic compounds. Physical properties.
Subject 8: Isomery	Geometrical isomery. Conformational stereoisomery. Configurational stereoisomery.

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Master Session	26	38	64
Others	0	4	4
Seminars	26	38	64
Long answer tests and development	2	10	12
Short answer tests	2	4	6

^{*}The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Master Session	In these sessions, we present the general aspects of the program
Others	In the different activities we pay attention to transversal competitions collected in the memory of the degree.
Seminars	Each week we employe two hours to the resolution of some problems or exercises proposed related with the matter. These exercises will be delivered previously to the student through the platform Tem@ expecting that the student work them. In these sessions, we can collect questions or short problems to control the progress of the students.

Personalized attention		
Methodolog	ies Description	
Seminars	During all the educational period the students will be able to consult all type of doubts related with the matter. In addition to the seminars will be able to consult in the tutorials	

Assessment

	Description	Qualification	Training and Learning Results
Others	In the different activities, we pay attention to transversal competitions collected in the memory of the degree.	5	D1 D3 D4 D6 D7 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Seminars	The actitude and participation of the student will be valued. We also may collect questions or problems as tracking student progress	20	C1 C2 C5 C9 C12 C19
Long answer tests and development	Test for evaluation of the competitions purchased in the matter. It is necessary a minimum of 4 on 10 in this test to take into account the other evaluation notes.	45	C1 C2 C5 C9 C12 C19
Short answer tests	The students will have two test along the course on the matter explained in the sessions and seminars	30	C1 C2 C5 C9 C12 C19

Other comments on the Evaluation

Students must attend all tests performed along the course. Participation in evaluation activities throughout the semester or in some of the assessment tests involve the condition of presented and therefore the student will be graded.

The final note will be the highest obtained by comparing the final exam note and the final exam note ponderated with continuous evaluation. Assessment in July: It is governed by the above

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

- Chemistry, R. Chang. 7th Ed. McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- General chemistry : principles and modern applications , R. A. Petrucci, W. S. Harwood e F.G. Herring. 10th Ed. Pearson Canada, 2011.
- General chemistry, K. W. Whitten, R. E. Davis e M. L. Peck. Saunders College Publishing, cop. 1981.
- Chemistry. J. McMurry, R. C. Fay. 4º Ed. Pearson Educación, 2004.
- Principios de Química, P. Atkins and L. Jones. 5ª Ed. Panamericana, 2012.
- Principles of Inorganic Chemistry. B. W. Pfenning. 1ª Ed. Wiley, 2015.
- Organic chemistry, L.G. Jr Wade. 7º Ed. Pearson Prentice Hall, 2010.
- Nomenclatura y representación de los compuestos orgánicos. E. Quiñoá e R. Riguera. 2ª Ed. McGraw-Hill Interamericana, 2005.

Complementary Bibliography

- 1. Química. La ciencia central. T. L. Brown, H. E. LeMay, B. E. Bursten, C. J.Murphy y P. M. Woodward. 12ª Ed., Pearson Educación. 2014.
- 2. The Chemical bond. G. Frenking, S. Shaik. Weinheim: Wiley-VCH, cop. 2014.

- 3. Inorganic Chemistry. P. Atkins, T. Overton, J. Rourke, M. Weller, F. Armstrong, F. 5ª Ed. Oxford University Press, 2010.
- 4. Organic Chemistry. F. Carey. 4th Ed. McGraw-Hill, 2000.
- 5. Organic Chemistry. P. Y. Bruice. 3rd Ed. Pearson-Prentice-Hall, 2001.

Recommendations

Subjects that continue the syllabus

Physical chemistry I/V11G200V01303 Inorganic chemistry I/V11G200V01404 Organic chemistry I/V11G200V01304

Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Physics: Physics II/V11G200V01201 Geology: Geology/V11G200V01205

Mathematics: Mathematics II/V11G200V01203

Chemistry, physics and geology: Integrated laboratory II/V11G200V01202

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Biology: Biology/V11G200V01101 Physics: Physics I/V11G200V01102

Mathematics: Mathematics I/V11G200V01104

Chemistry, physics and biology: Integrated laboratory I/V11G200V01103

Chemistry: Chemistry I/V11G200V01105